# Curriculum Vitae

**Name / Surname: Tulin Bodamyali** (previously Tulin Sahinoglu to May 1998)

**Date of Birth:** 21.11.1962

**Title :** Prof. Dr.

**Education Background:**

| Degree | Major | Institution | Year |
|---|---|---|---|
| Undergraduate (BSc. Hons) | Life Sciences | University of Central London | 1984 |
| Graduate (MSc) | Toxicology | University of Surrey | 1987 |
| PhD | Pathology | University of London | 1992 |
| Certificate | Basic Counselling Skills | University of Bath | 2002 |
| Certificate | Advanced Counselling Skills | University of Bath | 2003 |
| Certificate | Introduction to Psychology | University of Bath | 2003 |
| Professional Diploma | Counselling and Psychotherapy | Rusland College, Bath | 2004 |
| Assist. Prof. | Medical Sciences | Girne American University | 2004 |
| Assoc. Prof. | Health Sciences | Girne American University | 2008 |
| Prof. | | Girne American Unversity | |

**Graduate Project / Theses Name (abstract attached) and Advisors:**

MSc Thesis entitled " Investigation of the effects of steroid hormones on the mutagenicity of some established carcinogens" Advisor: Dr Costas Ionnaides

PhD thesis entitled " Oxidant stress and endothelial cell function in synovitis" Advisor: Professor David R. Blake

**Positions held:**

| Title | Institution | Year |
|---|---|---|
| V.Rector | Girne American University | 2018- |
| Dean | Girne American University, Faculty of Health Sciences | Sept 2013- to date |
| Project Coordinator | Girne American University, Kibris | Sept 2012- Sept 2013 |
| Rector's Consultant (Health Education and Projects) | Girne American University, Kibris | Feb 2012- Aug 2012 |
| Vice-Rector, Student Affairs | Girne American University, Kibris | Nov 2009- Feb 2012 |
| Dean of Faculty of Humanities | Girne American University, Kibris | Feb 2009- Nov 2009 |
| Acting Dean of Faculty of Humanities | Girne American University, Kibris | Sept 2008- Feb 2009 |
| Head of Psychology Department | Girne American University, Kibris | Sept 2004- to date |
| Clinical Trials Coordinator | Royal United Hospital, Bath, UK | Nov 2003- June 2004 |
| Clinical Research Associate | Royal National Hospital for Rheumatic Diseases, Bath, UK | Sept 2003- April 2004 |
| Post-doctoral Research Fellow | Department of Medical Sciences, University of Bath, Bath,UK | Sep 1997- June 2004 |

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|---|---|---|
| Post-doctoral research associate | Bone and Joint Research Unit,<br>London Hospital Medical College, University of London,<br>London, UK | March 1992-Sep 1997 |

**Graduate Projects managed:**

45 projects

**PhD theses managed:**

5 PhD Thesıs supervısed

**Positions held in projects :**

Mechanism of action of anti-arthritic gold drugs. PhD Project

Anti-arthritic gold drugs and vascular endothelial cell proliferation and angiogenesis. PhD Project

The putative role of the enzyme xanthine oxidase in inflammation. PhD Project and PhD Supervision

The potential role of oxidants in bone resorption. PhD Supervisor

The role of oxidants in vascular smooth muscle proliferation. MD Project

Role of hypoxia in inflammation. MD Project

Role of hypoxia in vascular wall matrix remodelling. PhD Supervisor

Dermal graft development- tissue engineering. PhD Supervisor

Small diameter vascular graft development- tissue engineering. PhD Supervisor

Dermal graft development with antimicrobial and pro-angiogenic properties. PhD Project

Effects of Therapeutic Pulsed Electromagnetic Fields on bone remodelling. Post-doctoral project and PhD Supervision

Mechanism of action of bone fusion /healing devices. Post-doctoral Project

Dermal wound healing and hypoxia. PhD Project

Understanding pain mechanisms in Fibromyalgia- a psychomedical analysis. Post-doctoral project

**Administrative positions :**

Management of radioactivity and laboratory safety procedures at Bath University Medical Sciences department.
Principal supervision and management of several PhD and MD projects at Bath University, Medical Sciences Department.
Clinical Trials Research Manager, Vascular Studies Unit,Royal United Hospital, Bath, UK. Management of 5 International Trials related to Vascular Pathology.

**Memberships to Scientific Institutions :**

British Biochemical Society

British Inflammation Research Association

European Society for Free Radical Research

**Publications**

**A. Published articles/publications/journals with arbitration:**

**A1**. Grootveld M, Blake DR, **Sahinoglu T**, Claxson AWD, Mapp P, Stevens CR, Allen RE, Furst A. Control of oxidative damage in rheumatoid arthritis by Gold(I)-Thiolate drugs. *Free Rad Res Commun* 1990;**10(4-5)**:199-220

**A2**. Blake DR, Merry P, Stevens CR, Dabbagh A, **Sahinoglu T**, Allen R, Morris C. Iron Free Radicals and Arthritis. *Proceedings Nutrition Society* 1990; **49**:239-245

**A3. Sahinoglu T**, Grootveld M, Stevens CR**,** Thompson CR, Claxson AWD, Blake DR. Influence of disodium aurothiomalate on the activities of xanthine dehydrogenase and xanthine oxidase in endothelial cells. *Agents and Actions* 1991;**32**:71-75
**A4.** Stevens CR, Benboubetra M, Harrison R, **Sahinoglu T,** Smith EC, Blake DR. Localisation of xanthine oxidase to synovial endothelium. *Ann Rheum Dis* 1991; **50**:760-762

**A5.** Stevens CR, Bucurenci N, Abbot SE, **Sahinoglu T**, Blake DR, Naughton D, Grootveld MC. Application of methionine as a detector molecule for the assessment of oxygen radical generation by human neutrophils and endothelial cells. *Free Rad Res Commun* 1992;**17**(2):143-154

**A6.** Griffiths HR, Dowling EJ, **Sahinoglu T**, Blake DR, Parnham M, Lunec J. The selective protection afforded by ebselen against lipid peroxidation in an ROS-dependent model of inflammation. *Agents Actions* 1992; **36:** 197-11.

**A7.** Zaidi, M., Towhidul Alam, ASM, Bax BE, Shankar VS, Bax CMR, Gill JS, Pazianas M, Huang CLH, **Sahinoglu T**, Stevens CR, Blake DR. Role of the endothelial cell in osteoclast control: new perspectives. *Bone* 1993; **14:** 97-102

**A8. Sahinoglu T**, Stevens CR, Blake DR. The joint, a redox sensitive microenvironment? - An Hypothesis. *Scand J Rheum* 1995; **24** (Suppl 101): 131-136.

**A9**. Harley SL, Morris CJ, **Sahinoglu T**. c-Src oncogene and rheumatoid arthritis. 125-133 *ID Research Alerts*- Rheumatoid Arthritis. **1(3):**1997

**A10**. Blake DR, Stevens CR, **Sahinoglu T**, Ellis G, Gaffney K, Edmonds S, Benboubetra M, Harrison R, Jawed S, Kanczler J, Millar TM, Winyard PG, Zhang Z. Xanthine oxidase: four roles for the enzyme in rheumatoid pathology. 812-6 *Biochem Soc Trans* **25(3):**1997

**A11. Bodamyali T**, Bhatt B, Hughes FJ, Winrow VR, Kanczler JM, Simon B, Abbott J, Blake DR, Stevens CR. Pulsed electromagnetic fields simultaneously induce osteogenesis and upregulate transcription of bone morphogenetic proteins 2 and 4 in rat osteoblasts in vitro. 458-61 *Biochem Biophys Res Commun* **250(2):** 1998

**A12. Bodamyali T**, Stevens CR, Billingham ME, Ohta S, Blake DR. Influence of hypoxia in inflammatory synovitis. 703-10 *Ann Rheum Dis* **57(12):**1998

**A13. Bodamyali T**, Kanczler JM, Simon B, Blake DR, Stevens CR. Effect of Faradic products on direct current-stimulated calvarian organ culture calcium levels. 657-61 *Biochem Biophys Res Commun* **264:** 1999

**A14**. Smith M, McFetridge P, Chaudhuri JB, **Bodamyali T**, Howell JA, Stevens CR, Horrocks M. Porcine-derived Collagen as a Scaffold for Tissue Engineering. *Trans IchemE*, 78: 19-24. 2000

**A15**. Stevens CR, Millar TM, Clinch JG, Kanczler JM, **Bodamyali T**, Blake DR. Antibacterial properties of xanthine oxidase in human milk. *The Lancet* 356: 829-830. 2000.

**A16**. Millar TM, Kanczler JM, **Bodamyali T**, Blake DR, Stevens CR. Xanthine oxidase isa peroxinitrite synthase: newly identified roles for a very old enzyme.*Redox Rep* 2002; 7(2):65-70.

**A17**. Kirk CS, **Bodamyali T**, Stevens CR, Mileham A. Computer Modeling and Experimental Validation of Smooth Muscle cell growth using Matrigel as a Basement Membrane Matrix.*European Journal of Cells and Materials* 2002 Vol. IV ISSN:1473-2262.

**A18**. Kanczler JM, Millar TM, **Bodamyali T**, Blake DR, Stevens CR. Xanthine oxidase mediates cytokine induced, but not hormone-induced bone resorption. *Free Radic Res* 2003 Feb; **37 (2):**179-87.

**A19**. McFetridge PS, **Bodamyali T**, Horrocks M, Chaudhuri JB. Endothelial and smooth muscle cell seeding onto processed ex vivo arterial scaffolds using 3D vascular bioreactors. ASAIO J. 2004 Nov-Dec;50(6):591-600.

**A20**. Jarman-Smith ML, **Bodamyali T**, Stevens C, Howell JA, Horrocks M, Chaudhuri JB. Porcine collagen crosslinking, degradation and its capability for fibroblast adhesion and proliferation. J Mater Sci Mater Med. 2004 Aug;15(8):925-32.

**A21**. McFetridge PS, Daniel JW, **Bodamyali T**, Horrocks M, Chaudhuri JB. Preparation of porcine carotid arteries for vascular tissue engineering applications. J Biomed Mater Res A. 2004 Aug 1;70(2):224-34.

**A22**. McCabe CS, **Bodamyali T**, Cohen H, Blake DR .Generating sensory-motor conflict in patients with Fibromyalgia exacerbates symptoms: implications for pathology? April 2006 submitted for publication.

**B. International Symposium proceedings:**

**B1**. Grootveld M, **Sahinoglu T**, Stevens CR, Claxson AWD, Blake DR. Influence of disodium aurothiomalate on the activities of xanthine dehydrogenase and xanthine oxidase in endothelial cells. Abstracts of the IAIS Symposium on drugs in inflammation. Noordwijk. June 1990.

**B2**. Grootveld M, Blake DR, **Sahinoglu T**, Claxson AWD, Mapp PI, Stevens CR**,** Allen RE, Furst A. The role of anti-arthritic gold(I)-thiolate drugs in the control of oxidative damage in inflammatory joint diseases. Royal Society of Chemistry Analytical Division: Symposium on Free Radicals in Biotechnology and Medicine, February 1990.

**B3. Sahinoglu T**, Allen RE, Grootveld M, Stevens CR, Blake DR. The effect of disodium aurothiomalate on the conversion of xanthine dehydrogenase to xanthine oxidase. *Int J Microcirc Clin Exp* 1990; **9 suppl 1:** 44.

**B4**. Stevens CR, Allen RE, **Sahinoglu T**, Blake DR. Mechanisms of increased factor VIII related antigen release in ischæmia related to observations in rheumatoid arthritis. *Br J Rheumatol* 1990; **29:** 12.

**B5**. Smith EC, **Sahinoglu T**, Stevens CR, Blake DR. Plasma xanthine oxidase activity increases on exercise of chronically inflamed knee joint. Proceedings British Society of Rheumatology IX$^{th}$ Annual General Meeting & VII Eular Symposium. *Br J Rheumatol* 1992;**31**:220.

**B6**. Bax CMR, Alam ASMT, Shankar VS, Moonga BS, Pazianas M, Abbot SE, **Sahinoglu T**, Nazhat NB, Stevens CR, Balke DR, Bax BE. Evidence that hydrogen peroxide is the osteoblast-osteoclast coupling factor for vitamin $D_3$-induced stimulation of bone resorption. *J Bone and Min Res* 1992; **7(Suppl.1):** S242

**B7**. Stevens CR, Bax BE, Shankar VS, Abbot SE, **Sahinoglu T**, Nazhat NB, Zaidi M, Blake DR. Osteoblast-derived $H_2O_2$ may account for osteoclastic bone resorption stimulatory activity induced by Vit $D_3$ and TNF$\alpha$ *in vivo*. *Br J Rheumatol* 1993;**32**:42.

**B8**. Harley SL, Abbot SE, Stevens CR**, Sahinoglu T,** Blake DR. Assessment of endothelial cell function under reduced oxygen tension. *Br J Rheumatol* 1993;**32**:21.

**B9**. Harley SL, Marok R, **Sahinoglu T**, Abbot SE, Stevens CR, Blake DR. Increased Proliferation in endothelial cells by pulsed electromagnetic fields. *40th Harden Conference, Scotland* 1993.

**B10**. Nazhat NB, Singh D, **Sahinoglu T**, Blake DR. Drug assay using electron spin resonance spectroscopy- a novel technique. *Br Soc Pharmacol* 1993

**B11. Sahinoglu T**, Nazhat NB, Saadalla-Nazhat RA, Edmonds S, Blake DR. On the mechanisms of efficacy of azaporpazone in rheumatoid arthritis. *Br J Rheumatol* 1993; **32.**

**B12. Sahinoglu T,** Stevens CR, Abbot SE, Zaidi M, Blake DR. Oxidative stress stimulates osteoclastic bone resorption. *International conference on oxidative stress on cell activation and viral infection*. Paris, March 1993.

**B13**. Zhang Z, Harrison R, Abbot SE, **Sahinoglu T**, Harley SL, Stevens CR, Blake DR. Detection of xanthine oxidase in UMR-106 osteoblast-like cells using novel monoclonal antibodies assessed by SPR and immunocytochemistry. *Pharmacia SPR Meeting, London,* 1993.

**B14. Sahinoglu T,** Stevens CR, Abbot SE, Harley SL, Zaidi M, Blake DR. Evidence for the presence of active xanthine oxidase in osteoblasts as a source of reactive oxygen species. *J Bone Min Res* 1993; **8 (1):** S369.

**B15**. Stevens CR, Abbot SE, Harley SL, **Sahinoglu T,** Grootveld MC, Zaidi M, Blake DR. TNF $\alpha$-stimulated osteoblasts induce oxidative modification to their culture environment consistent with hydrogen peroxide generation : A proton NMR study. *J Bone and Min Res* 1993 **8:** S124.

**B16**. Stevens CR**,** Harley SL, Marok R, **Sahinoglu T,** Abbot S, Blake DR. Pulsed electromagnetic fields increase proliferation of endothelial cells: A hypothesis for a molecular mechanism. *NATO ASI International Conference on Molecular Mechanisms of Angiogenesis*. Rhodes, Greece, June 1993.

**B17**. Abbot SE, Doel JJ, Harley SL, **Sahinoglu, T**, Simon B, Blake DR, Stevens CR. Pulsed electromagnetic fields enhance human osteoblast proliferation; an IL-6 independent effect. BSR April 1994

**B18**. Harley SL, Abbot SE, **Sahinoglu T**, Bax BE, Blake DR, Stevens CR. NO controversy in bone resorption: How are osteoclasts affected by nitric oxide? BSR April 1994.

**B19. Sahinoglu T**, Stevens CR, Harley SL, Abbot SE, Blake DR, Bhatt B. Xanthine oxidoreductase as a source of reactive oxygen species in bone resorption. BSR April 1994.

**B20. Sahinoglu T**, Nazhat NB, Saadalla-Nazhat RA, Singh D, Perera A, Blake DR. Comparison of the capacity of anti-inflammatory drugs in limiting oxidising species activity in synovial fluid-An ESR study. BSR April 1994.

**B21. Sahinoglu T**, Bhatt B, Abbot SE, Blake DR, Stevens CR. Synovial microvascular endothelial cells in culture express active xanthine oxidase. BSR 1995

**B22.Sahinoglu T**, Bhatt B, Hughes FJ, Blake DR, Stevens CR. Osteoblastic bone nodules and bone morphogenetic proteins are induced by bone growth stimulating pulsed electromagnetic fields. *British Journal of Rheumatology* 1996;**35**(S1): 61

**B23**. Jawed S, Stevens CR, Zhang Z, Farr M, **Sahinoglu T**, Chikanza I, Harrison R, Blake DR. Plasma NADH oxidase activity in inflammatory synovitis measured by chemiluminescence. *British Journal of Rheumatology* 1996;**35**(S1):51.

**B24**. Ali NN, Kanczler JM, **Sahinoglu T**, Blake DR, Stevens CR. rhTNFα-induced resorption of mouse clavariae *in vitro* is suppressed by xanthine oxidase inhibitors. *British Journal of Rheumatology* 1996;**35**(S1):55.

**B25**. Kanczler JM, **Sahinoglu T**, Blake DR, Stevens CR. IL-1 induced resorption of mouse calvariae in vitro is inhibited by the xanthine oxidase inhibitor, allopurinol. Biochemical Society Meeting, University of Bath, April 1997

**B26. Sahinoglu T**, Bhatt B, Stevens CR, Blake DR. TNF upregulates osteoblastic Xanthine Oxidoreductase. Biochemical Society Meeting, University of Bath, April 1997

**B27. Bodamyali T**, Kanczler JM, Simon B, Blake DR, Stevens CR. Electrical stimulation of bone remodelling *in vitro* is enhanced by faradic products at the cathode. OSCOR, University of Bristol, School of Veterinary Medicine, May 1999.

**B28**. Kanczler JM, **Bodamyali T**, Millar TM, Jefferiss CM, Blake DR, Stevens CR. IL17-induced mouse calvarial bone resorption is associated with increased levels of nitric oxide. Nitric Oxide Biology and Chemistry 2000, 4(3): p296.

**B29**. McFetridge, PS, Caudhuri JB, Howell JA, Stevens CR, **Bodamyali T,** Horrocks M. Development of a tissue engineered small diameter vascular graft. 7th Biennial meeting of the international society for applied cardiovascular biology. Tuscon, Arizona, USA. March 2000 P55

**B30**. Smith M, McFetridge P, **Bodamyali T**, Chaudhuri JB, Howell JA, Stevens CR, Horrocks M. Porcine-deerived collagen as a scaffold for tissue engineering. IChemE Research 2000, Jan 2000, University of Bath, Bath.

**B31**. Kanczler JM, Stevens CR, **Bodamyali T**, Bishay M, Blake DR. Increased xanthine oxidase-positive osteoclasts from periposthetic acetabular bone. *Bone* (Suppl.);26(3): 15S.

**B32**. Kanczler JM, Stevens CR, **Bodamyali T**, Blake DR. IL-17 induced mouse calvarial bone resorption is associated with increased levels of nitric oxide. *Bone* (Suppl.); 26(3):15S.

**B33**. Smith M, McFetridge P, Chaudhuri JB, **Bodamyali T**, Howell JA, Stevens CR, Horrocks M Porcine-derived Collagen as a Scaffold for Tissue Engineering. Second Smith and Nephew International Symposium - Tissue Engineering. 2000.University of York 16-19 July 2000.

**B34**. Chaudhuri JB Smith M, McFetridge P, **Bodamyali T**, Howell JA, Stevens CR, Horrocks M. Bioreactor Design for Tissue Engineered Products - Dermal replacements and Vascular Grafts. Institute of Physics and Engineering in Medicine. 20 July 2000. IPEM, York. UK.

**B35**. McCarthy RJ, **Bodamyali T**, Stevens CR, Kanczler JM, Peters C, Horrocks M. Demonstration of Xanthine oxidoreductase in abdominal aortic aneurysms. International Society for Vascular Surgery Meeting, Dresden, Germany, April 2000.

**B36**. Kanczler J**, Bodamyali T,** Millar T, Clinch J, Stevens C, Blake D 2001 Human and bovine milk contains the osteoclastogenesis inhibitory factor, osteoprotegerin. J Bone Miner Res 2001;16:1176.

**B37**. Erdozain OJ**, Bodamyali T,** Stevens CR, Horrocks M. (2004) Potential Role of Hypoxia Inducible Factor-1 Alpha (Hif-1$\alpha$) in the Aetiology of the Abdominal Aortic Aneurysm. Vascular Medicine. Vol 9 No 3 Hot topics

**B38**. Liu X, **Bodamyali T,** Kanczler J, Stevens CR, Horrocks M. (2004) Altered TNF-Related Apoptosis-Inducing Ligand (TRAIL) Receptor Expression in Abdominal Aortic Aneurysm: Implications in Arterial Calcification. Vascular Medicine Vol 9 No 3 Hot topics

**B39. Bodamyali T,** McCabe CS, Haigh RC, Halligan P, Blake DR**.** Distorting proprioception in fibromyalgia exacerbates sensory disturbances-implications for pathology. The Pain Society Annual conference. March 2004

**C. International books written or sections from those books:**

**C1**. **Sahinoglu T**, Roncalli M, Springall D, Polak JM, Blake DR. A possible mechanism for the anti-proliferation of gold drugs on endothelial cells involving inhibition of proto-oncogene products. In: *Angiogensis in health and Disease* 1992. M.E. Maragoudakis, P.Gullino, P.I. Lelkes (Eds). NATO ASI Series A: Life Sciences, Plenum Press. **227:**373-4.

**C2**. Stevens CR, **Sahinoglu T**, Harrison R, Blake DR. Localisation of xanthine oxido-reductase to microvessel endothelium in the synovium. In: *Angiogenesis in Health and Disease*, ME Maragoudakis, P Gullino, PI Lelkes eds. Plenum Press, New York: 1992; 375-6.

**C3.** Stevens CR, **Sahinoglu T**, Harrison R, Blake DR. Localisation of xanthine oxido-reductase to microvessel endothelium in the synovium. In: *Angiogenesis in Health and Disease*, ME Maragoudakis, P Gullino, PI Lelkes eds. Plenum Press, New York: 1992; 375-376.

**C4**. Stevens CR**,** Harley SL, Marok R, **Sahinoglu T**, Abbot SE, Blake DR. Pulsed electromagnetic fields increase proliferation of endothelial cells: a hypothesis for a molecular mechanism. In: *Angiogenesis: Molecular Biology, Clinical Aspects*, ME Maragoudakis, P Gullino, PI Lelkes eds. Plenum Press, New York: 1994; 356-7.

**C5**. Stevens CR, **Sahinoglu T**, Bhatt B, Ali NN, Blake DR. The Role of Xanthine Oxidase in Disease. 34-44 In : Proceedings of the International Symposium on Natural antioxidants: molecular mechanisms and health effects. Eds: L. Packer, M. Traber, and W. Xin. Champaign, Il, USA: AOCS Press, 1996. **ISBN 0 935315 69 1**

**C6. Sahinoglu T**, Stevens CR, Bhatt B, Blake DR. The role of reactive oxygen species in inflammatory disease: Evaluation of Methodology. 628-34 *Methods : A companion to Methods in Enzymology* **9:**1996 **ISSN 1046-2023**

**C7**. Bhatt B, **Sahinoglu T**, Stevens C. Nonisotopic in situ hybridization. Gene mapping and cytogenetics. 405-17 In: Immunochemical Protocols-Series (#80) Methods Mol Biol. Ed. J. Pound, Humana Press, 1998 **ISBN 0 89603 493 3**

**C8**. Kanczler JM, **Sahinoglu T**, Stevens CR, Blake DR. The complex influences of reactive oxygen species on rheumatoid erosions and synovitis. 81-94 In: *Nitric Oxide in Bone and Joint Disease*. Eds. MVJ Hukkanen, JM Polak, SPF Hughes. Cambridge University Press, 1998 **ISBN 0 521 59220 8**

**C9**. Blake DR, **Bodamyali T**, Stevens CR, Winyard PG. What is Inflammation? In: *Free Radicals in Inflammation* Eds. PG Winyard, DR Blake, CH Evans. Birkhauser, Basil, 2000, pp 1-10.

**C10. Bodamyali T**, Stevens CR, Blake DR, Winyard PG. Reactive oxygen/nitrogen species and acute inflammation: a physiological process. In: *Free Radicals in Inflammation* Eds. PG Winyard, DR Blake, CH Evans. Birkhauser, Basil, 2000, pp17-19.

**C11**. Blake DR, **Bodamyali T**, Stevens CR, Winyard PG. Free radicals and pathology: current concepts. In: *Free Radicals in Inflammation* Eds. PG Winyard, DR Blake, CH Evans. Birkhauser, Basil, 2000, pp11-16.

**C12. Bodamyali T**, Kanczler J,Millar T, Stevens C, Blake D. Free radicals in rheumatoid arthritis:mediators and modulators. In: Redox Genome Interactions in Health and Disease, Chapter IV (Eds. Jurgen Fuchs, Maurizio Podda, and Lester Packer), Marcel Dekker, NY, 2002.